Scotiabank.

GLOBAL ECONOMICS

LATAM DAILY

November 17, 2022

Contributors

Juan Manuel Herrera Senior Economist/Strategist +44.207.826.5654 Scotiabank GBM juanmanuel.herrera@scotiabank.com

Guillermo Arbe, Head Economist, Peru +51.1.211.6052 (Peru) guillermo.arbe@scotiabank.com.pe

Sergio Olarte, Head Economist, Colombia +57.1.745.6300 Ext. 9166 (Colombia) sergio.olarte@scotiabankcolpatria.com

Jorge Selaive, Head Economist, Chile +56.2.2619.5435 (Chile) jorge.selaive@scotiabank.cl

Eduardo Suárez, VP, Latin America Economics +52.55.9179.5174 (Mexico) esuarezm@scotiabank.com.mx

Latam Daily: Quiet Latam Day Ahead; Political Risks Linger

Global markets traded erratically overnight amid limited developments outside of comments from and reports on central bankers. The Fed's Waller, a habitual hawk, expressed his comfort with a half-point hike next month but his suggestion that economic conditions could also evolve to warrant a series of 50bps increases was somewhat overlooked by markets. Bloomberg also reported that ECB members will likely settle on a 50bps increase in December, as hawks will likely fail to rally a majority for a third straight 75bps increase.

Earlier today, risk-sensitive assets got a short-lived boost as Chinese authorities said they are drafting plans to boost vaccinations and that children younger than three will no longer need to show test results. The country is dealing with a severe surge in contagions currently, with new daily infections topping 23k yesterday—approaching the record-highs seen during the Shanghai wave in spring.

The UK fiscal announcement that began about two hours ago has triggered an important 'sell-everything' move in markets that is occurring at writing, resulting in losses for regional currencies.

Latam assets will follow the risk mood in markets driven by developments outside of the region given a quiet calendar in the region today. There are no notable data releases today in the Pacific Alliance plus Brazil region.

Local political news are set to drive the under/overperformance of regional markets, namely in Brazil where the lack of clarity on Lula's fiscal plans and ministerial appointments have resulted in a 4% month-to-date depreciation in the BRL—this compares to a 2% gain in the CAD which is the next worst performing major currency this month. As anticipated yesterday, Lula's transition team formally proposed to congress the exclusion of Bolsa Familia (the renamed Auxilio Brasil) at BRL175bn from the country's spending cap indefinitely; Lula's team may have to compromise with a shorter timeframe or a periodical review.

Fitch Ratings said yesterday that the Colombia's tax reform will not impact fiscal

forecasts as additional spending is expected to be funded by additional revenues, but the country's deficit would still be at risk if the latter underperforms. The COP weakened about 2% yesterday amid an overarching risk-off feeling to international markets and losses in crude oil prices, while a Bloomberg report highlighting (relatively stale) comments from the chief strategist at Colombia's top pension fund noting "we've been keeping a relatively high level of dollars" and "we have a slight underweight in some local bonds" may have weighed somewhat.

Peru's Subcommittee for Constitutional Accusations has approved investigations on President Castillo on criminal conspiracy and influence peddling. The group now has up to fifteen business days to report on the results of the investigation. The congressional Permanent Committee will also host a hearing tomorrow to review treason accusations against Castillo. On that note, the country's finance minister said yesterday in an interview to the FT that "it is obvious that political stability affects confidence on the part of investors. It makes them doubt"; sounds like the call is coming from inside the house.

—Juan Manuel Herrera

This report has been prepared by Scotiabank Economics as a resource for the clients of Scotiabank. Opinions, estimates and projections contained herein are our own as of the date hereof and are subject to change without notice. The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at from sources believed reliable but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to their accuracy or completeness. Neither Scotiabank nor any of its officers, directors, partners, employees or affiliates accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this report or its contents.

These reports are provided to you for informational purposes only. This report is not, and is not constructed as, an offer to sell or solicitation of any offer to buy any financial instrument, nor shall this report be construed as an opinion as to whether you should enter into any swap or trading strategy involving a swap or any other transaction. The information contained in this report is not intended to be, and does not constitute, a recommendation of a swap or trading strategy involving a swap within the meaning of U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission Regulation 23.434 and Appendix A thereto. This material is not intended to be individually tailored to your needs or characteristics and should not be viewed as a "call to action" or suggestion that you enter into a swap or trading strategy involving a swap or any other transaction. Scotiabank may engage in transactions in a manner inconsistent with the views discussed this report and may have positions, or be in the process of acquiring or disposing of positions, referred to in this report.

Scotiabank, its affiliates and any of their respective officers, directors and employees may from time to time take positions in currencies, act as managers, co-managers or underwriters of a public offering or act as principals or agents, deal in, own or act as market makers or advisors, brokers or commercial and/or investment bankers in relation to securities or related derivatives. As a result of these actions, Scotiabank may receive remuneration. All Scotiabank products and services are subject to the terms of applicable agreements and local regulations. Officers, directors and employees of Scotiabank and its affiliates may serve as directors of corporations.

Any securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Scotiabank recommends that investors independently evaluate any issuer and security discussed in this report, and consult with any advisors they deem necessary prior to making any investment.

This report and all information, opinions and conclusions contained in it are protected by copyright. This information may not be reproduced without the prior express written consent of Scotiabank.

™ Trademark of The Bank of Nova Scotia. Used under license, where applicable.

Scotiabank, together with "Global Banking and Markets", is a marketing name for the global corporate and investment banking and capital markets businesses of The Bank of Nova Scotia and certain of its affiliates in the countries where they operate, including; Scotiabank Europe plc; Scotiabank (Ireland) Designated Activity Company; Scotiabank Inverlat S.A., Institución de Banca Múltiple, Grupo Financiero Scotiabank Inverlat, Scotia Inverlat, Scotia Inverlat Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V., Grupo Financiero Scotiabank Inverlat, Scotia Inverlat Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V., Grupo Financiero Scotiabank Inverlat, Scotia Inverlat Derivados S.A. de C.V. – all members of the Scotiabank group and authorized users of the Scotiabank mark. The Bank of Nova Scotia is incorporated in Canada with limited liability and is authorised and regulated by the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada. The Bank of Nova Scotia is authorized by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the UK Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of The Bank of Nova Scotia's regulation by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request. Scotiabank Europe plc is authorized by the UK Financial Conduct Authority and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority.

Scotiabank Inverlat, S.A., Scotia Inverlat Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V, Grupo Financiero Scotiabank Inverlat, and Scotia Inverlat Derivados, S.A. de C.V., are each authorized and regulated by the Mexican financial authorities.

Not all products and services are offered in all jurisdictions. Services described are available in jurisdictions where permitted by law.